



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2021\_2 POP EXAMINATION**<sub>5678</sub>

**COURSE CODE: PCR 817**

**COURSE TITLE: THEORIES OF PEACE EDUCATION AND CONFLICT**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks.**

- 1. Discuss the following Concepts**
  - a. Conflict
  - b. Conflict Resolution
  - c. Peace education
- 2. Examine the benefits of peace scholars/academics by engaging in the discipline of Conflict Resolution?**
- 3. List and discuss five Conflict Theories and state their implications for resolution processes?**
- 4. Define Peacekeeping and elucidate on Johan Holst's eight roles of Peacekeeping**
- 5. . (i) What do you understand by "Peace Enforcement"?  
(ii) Discuss the Fundamentals of Peace Enforcement**