



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2021_2 POP EXAMINATION⁵⁶⁷⁸

COURSE CODE: PCR815

COURSE TITLE: PEACE BUILDING AND HUMANITARIANISM

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Four (4) questions are to be answered. Each of the questions carries 17.5 marks.

1. Write short notes on the following concepts;
 - a. Peacebuilding;
 - b. Conflict prevention;
 - c. Peacemaking;
 - d. Peace Keeping;
 - e. Peace Building;
 - f. Internally Displaced Persons

2. “Any focus on disarmament in Africa cannot be separated from the history and impact of the Cold War, as well as the debate on non-proliferation of weapons between the two superpowers from the Cold War era”. Critically discuss this with emphasis on weapons and demobilization. Write a short note on reconciliation and peace-building processes.

3. Analyze the concept of Peacebuilding from the International Policy Perspective

4. Define Refugee? What are the circumstances under which refugee status may be lost or denied?

5. “The Convention on the rights of the Child was born on 20 November 1989, with aim of protecting the boy and girl child everywhere in the world”. Evaluate this viewpoint on humanitarian approach for the safety of boys and girls