



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2021\_2 POP QUESTION...**

**COURSE CODE: PCR812**

**COURSE TITLE: THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF PEACE BUILDING**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.**

1. a. Why must peace building procedures incorporate agents such as civil society in all post-conflict strategy?  
b. What is strategic coordination and why is it important?
2. Who are spoilers in peace building process and how do you deal with them?
3. (a) For economic reconstruction of a country to be successful, it must take into account basic condition of the economy in question. What are these conditions?  
(b) What do you understand by economic effect of intervention?  
(c) What is intervention coordination?
4. (a) What is development assistance and who are the primary humanitarian aid/development assistance actors?  
(b) Account for the need for donor and development assistance in post-conflict reconstruction.
5. What is diplomacy? What is Track I Diplomacy and account for its criticisms?