



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2021\_2 POP EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR772**

**COURSE TITLE: Concept and Practice of Peacebuilding**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions**

**MARKS ALLOCATION: Each question carries 17.5 marks**

- 1. a.** Write short notes on the following concepts of peacebuilding **(17.5 marks)**
  - i. Reconciliation **(5 marks)**
  - ii. Reconstruction **(5 marks)**
  - iii. Rehabilitation **(5 marks)**
- 1b.** List the three dimensions in peace-building **(2.5 marks)**
- 2.** Critique the assumption that addressing the needs of the victim is a critical element in the restorative justice process **(17.5 marks)**.
- 3.** The gender justice system is fraught with challenges. Discuss **(17.5 marks)**
- 4. a.** Briefly describe the following elements of post-conflict peacebuilding **(17.5 marks)**.
  - i. Demobilization
  - ii. Disarmament
  - iii. Reintegration
- 4b.** List four conditions for successful demobilization
- 5.** Evaluate the roles of traditional institutions in post conflict peacebuilding **(17.5 marks)**