



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2021\_2 POP QUESTION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR711**

**COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Peace Studies**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. If a student answers more than four questions, mark the first four and disregard the remaining. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks.**

1. (i) Describe concept of Conflict Analysis  
(ii) Discuss the different stages of Conflict Analysis
2. Analyze three conflict analytical tools in Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution.
3. Briefly discuss the following:
  - (i) Negotiation as form of Alternative Dispute Resolution
  - (ii) Stages of Negotiation Process
  - (iii) Strategies of Negotiation Process
  - (iv) Discuss the stages of Mediation
4. (i) Examine Mediation as form of Alternative Dispute Resolution process. Critically review at least three different opinions espoused by scholars on the subject..
5. Discuss the following Analytical Tools:
  - a) The Onion Analytical Theory
  - b) Forces-Field Analysis