



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2021_2 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR 373

COURSE TITLE: Demobilization, Disarmament and Integration

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions

1. a. Define small arms (1 mark)
They are portable arms fire arms normally held by the military personnel as lethal weapons. They include the following: self-loading pistols, rifles and carbines, assault rifles, and light machine-guns.
- b. Discuss the effects of small arms in communal conflicts. (16 marks)
2. Define Demobilization and explain the preconditions that must be met. (17.5 marks)
3. Discuss the processes to Reintegration under DDR and its challenges. (17.5 marks)
4. Suggest and develop at least three solutions to the challenges of DDR especially in Africa. (17.5 marks)
5. a. Define peacebuilding. (2.5 marks)
- b. Write comprehensive notes on each of the concepts represented by the acronym, 'DDR' as a peacebuilding mechanism in line with what the course has taught you. (15 marks)