**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**
**2021_2 POP EXAMINATION** 5678

**COURSE CODE: PCR 372**

**COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Early Warning Mechanism**
**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION:  Answer any 4 questions**

1.    a. Define 'Conflict anticipation' in the context of early warning. (2.5 marks)

   b. Based on Adekanye (2007) arguments, discuss 'Power sharing' as a conflict anticipation tool. (15 marks)

2.    a, State the five early warning indicators according to Fusto (2003). (2.5 marks)

   b. Write short but explicating notes on the five models or instruments in collecting and analyzing early warning data. (15 marks)

3.    Discuss the features of the qualitative framework of monitoring early warnings of violent conflicts. (17.5 marks)

4.    Examine five stages of conflict and their implications on the community. (17.5 marks).

5.    Outline and discuss the recommendations of the Continental Early Warning Systems of A.U. (17.5 marks)