



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja.

FACULTY OF SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

Examination 2021_2

Course Code: MTH 417
Course Title: Electromagnetic Theory
Credit Unit: 3
Time Allowed: 3 Hours
Instruction: Attempt Number One (1) and Any Other (4) Questions

1. (a) What forms the basis of classical electrodynamics, classical optics and electric circuits?
(3 marks)
- (b) Describe the combined force law known as Lorentz force (4 marks)
- (c) State the four fundamental constitutive relationships to describe the response of a medium to a variety of electromagnetic input. (4 marks)
- (d) Define each of the following:
 - (i) Gauss's law (4 marks)
 - (ii) Ampere's law (3 marks)
 - (iii) Faraday's law (4 marks)
2. (a) Define Maxwell's macroscopic equations (3 marks)
- (b) In the mid -1800's, the theories of electricity and magnetism were united by James Clerk Maxwell in four equations. State them! (6 marks)
- (c) Differentiate between Source and Sink in relation to net change inside a surface. (3 marks)
3. (a) Differentiate between the dielectric constant and magnetic permeability (4 marks)
- (b) State the Gauss's divergence theorem and Stokes (8 marks)
4. (a) State the kinetic energy of a particle. (4 marks)
- (b) How are Maxwell's equations used to show wave motion? (8 marks)

5. (a) Describe briefly the reflection and refraction at a boundary between dielectrics. **(10 marks)**
- (b) Using a simple equation, describe the energy theorem in Maxwell's theory **(2 marks)**
6. (a) Define each of the following:
- (i) Electric field energy **(2 marks)**
 - (ii) Magnetic field energy **(2 marks)**
 - (iii) Power flux **(2 marks)**
- (b) State the momentum theorem in Maxwell's theory in a vacuum. **(3 marks)**
- (b) Briefly describe the refractive index in a medium. **(3 marks)**