



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**  
**2021\_2 EXAMINATION**

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**COURSE CODE: MPA 853**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2**

**COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Answer question Number one (1) and any other two question**
- 2. Question number 1 is compulsory and carries 30 marks**
- 3 The other questions carry 20 marks each**
- 4 Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner**

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1a) What is International Law? 6 marks

b) Mention and discuss some of the critical considerations of the International Legal System.  
24 marks

2 Discuss the Evolution, objective and challenges of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) 20 marks

3 a). Trace the origin of the international civil service 10 marks

b) Is the International Civil Service truly independent? 10 marks

4a). Discuss the inter-relationship between the North and the South Hemisphere 10 marks

b). How has integration between the two encouraged sustainable development in the South? 10 marks