



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF ARTS**  
**University Village, NnamdiAzikiwe Expressway**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi-Abuja**  
**2021\_2 EXAMINATION**

**Programme: B.A. Islamic Studies**

**Name of Subject: Islamic Studies**

**Course/Title: ISL 861: Philosophy: al-Gazzālī versus Ibn Rushd**

**3 units**

**Time allowed: 3 hours**

**Instruction to candidates: Answer 4 questions in all. All questions carry equal marks**

- Q1. Write a short biography on al-Imam Al-Ghazzālī.
- Q2. Explain the concept of CAUSALITY as analyzed by al-Ghazzālī.
- Q3. Write on the opinion of al-Ghazzālī on Sufism
- Q4. Explain the eternity of the world according to Ibn Rushd
- Q5. Discuss the personal immortality of Human Soul according to Ibn Rushd