



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, ABUJA
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
2021_2 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: INR 332

COURSE TITLE: WAR AND PEACE IN WEST AFRICA SINCE 1960

CREDIT UNIT: 2

TIME ALLOWED: 2 .5 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

1a. Identify and evaluate the internal social forces that led to the civil war in Nigeria between 1967 and 1970. **(12 Marks)**

1b. List the Institutions and Commissions of the ECOWAS **(11 marks)**.

2a. State the kind of democracy that the rest of West Africa needs **(12.5 marks)**.

2b. Highlight the assumptions that both the idealists and realists collectively hold together **(10.5 Marks)**.

3a. Mention and discuss mechanisms or strategies Europe used in penetrating Africa **(11 Marks)**

3b. List six basic historically specific categories of conflicts identified by Zartman (1985, quoted in Egun, 2006: 408) **(12 Marks)**.

4a. Identify the three (3) common general factors that promote ethnic crises in the West African sub-region **(13 Marks)**.

4b. Mention and explain three types of conflicts in Africa according to Ibeanu (2003) **(10 Marks)**.