



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
2021_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: ENT 413

COURSE TITLE: Social Entrepreneurship and Community Development

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTIONS: 1. Attempt Question One and Any Other Three Questions
2. Question One Is Compulsory and Carries 25 Marks While Other Questions Carry 15 Marks Each
3. Present Your Answers in A Clear and Orderly Manner

- 1a. What are the four ways in which poverty can be conceptualized? (10marks)
- 1b. Clearly express the orthodox western view of poverty as reflected in the Vicious cycle hypothesis (10marks)
- 1c. Differentiate between chronic poverty and transient poverty (5marks)
- 2a. In what ways does crime and violence create poverty in Nigeria? (7.5marks)
- 2b. How has migration affected poverty in Nigeria? (7.5marks)
- 3a. Discuss briefly three principles of social returns on investment (SROI) (7.5marks)
- 3b. Concisely discuss three reasons why there is need for social innovation (7.5marks)
4. There are eight steps in the process of social investment; clearly outline those eight steps (15marks)