



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS
2021_2 EXAMINATIONS.

PROGRAMME: B. ED EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
COURSE TITLE: THE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT AND THE CHILD
COURSE CODE: ECE422
CREDIT UNIT(s): 2
TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION NO. ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS

Question 1

Explain the word ‘Personality’ **2 marks**

- a. Outline any Five (5) features of the concept personality. **5 marks**
- b. Briefly discuss the following nature of personality:
 - i. The Self- Concept Approach
 - ii. The Freudian Approach
 - iii. The Trait Approach **15 marks**
- c. List Three (3) ways to recognize a self-actualized person **3 marks**
- d. Identify Five (5) capacities that we often use in describing personality. **5 marks**

Total marks 30

Question 2

- a. Explain the term ‘Discipline’ **5 marks**
- b. Explain the under listed terms in respect to how they cause indiscipline in the school system.
 - i. Learners/ Children
 - ii. Teachers
 - iii. School Heads
 - iv. Physical Discomfort of the School Environment
 - v. Poor Teaching Method **15 marks**

Total 20 marks

Question 3

- a. Briefly explain School Environment. Give at least two (2) examples **5 marks**
- b. Discuss Piaget four (4) stages of intellectual development of a child **10 marks**
- c. Outline any Five (5) implication of intellectual development to the child. **5 marks**

Total 20 marks

Question 4

- a. Explain the term ‘Moral behavior’ **5 marks**
- b. Enumerate Five (5) aspects of mature character in moral character **5 marks**
- c. Briefly discuss the following types of moral character:

- i. Expedient person **5 marks**
- ii. The Irrational-Conscientious Person **5 marks**

Total 20 marks