



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2021_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS₄₅₅₇₈

COURSE CODE: CSS 877

COURSE TITLE: SECURITY OBJECTIVES AND INTERNATIONAL PROTOCOLS

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

1. a). What is Human security? **(5 marks)**

b). To what extent do you think economic security constrains the realization of human security in Nigeria? **(10 marks)**

2. According to Harshe (2008), there is a convergence between US imperialism and the emergence of terrorist organizations in Africa. Discuss your understanding of this statement with respect to crisis situation in Africa. **(15 marks)**

3. The Fundamental Objectives and Directive Principles of State Policy of Nigeria are built on five key values (Smah, 2020). a). Name these objectives. **(5 marks)**

b). To what extent do you think these objectives cover the protection of Nigerians from internal and external aggression? **(10 marks)**

4.a). Explain the theoretical paradigm of Constructionism. **(8 marks)**

b). Explain the two basic assumptions that Constructionism thrives. **(7 marks)**

5. a). Differentiate between War and Conflict. **(6 marks)**

b). Based on your definition, justify why you would think the Boko Haram insurgency in Nigeria is war. **(9 marks)**