



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2021\_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 872

COURSE TITLE: Criminal Justice Administration

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

**INSTRUCTION:** Of the **five** questions, answer any **four** of your choice.

(a) What is police corruption? **(5 marks)**.

(b). List and explain **five** forms of police corruption **(12.5 marks)**.

2. (a) Describe **10** qualities of a good judge **(10 marks)**.

(b) Briefly explain why Penal Code is only operational in the Northern Nigeria **(7.5 marks)**.

3. (a) Critically explain **five** challenges facing the Nigerian Correctional Service **(15 marks)**.

(b) Define recidivism? **(2.5 marks)**.

4. (a). Account for the **three** treatment/rehabilitation programmes designed to address the cause of crime **(11.5 marks)**.

(b) State **three** recommendations of the Kampala Declaration on Prison Conditions in Africa **(6 marks)**.

5. (a). State **seven** shortcomings of adult education and training programmes for prisoners **(14 marks)**.

(b) Operationalise the concept of prison **(3.5 marks)**.