



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2021_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 861

COURSE TITLE: Restorative Justice, Victimization and Victim Assistance

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : Answer **any four** out of **five** questions. All questions carries equal marks of 17.5 each.

1a. Identify the types of crime known in human society.

1b. What do you understand by crime in our societies today?

2a. What is criminal justice system?

2b. Examine the component of criminal justice.

3a. Restoration justice outside the criminal justice system have formed an important part for post conflict transition, do you agree? Justify.

3b. Explain the role played by restorative justice within the school.

4a. Restorative justice addresses the impact of crime on victims and communities more than the criminal justice system. How factual is this statement?

4b. What are the weak points of restorative justice?

5a. "Society tends to devalue someone identified as a victim especially victims of sexual harassment and murder". Present your argument to this observation.

5b. Who are the victims of crime in criminal justice system?