



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2021\_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 852

COURSE TITLE: CYBER CRIMINOLOGY AND VULNERABILITIES

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer **any four** out of **five** questions.

1a. Define the term cyber deviance (**5.5 marks**).

1b. Briefly trace the intellectual roots of the discipline of cyber criminology (**12 marks**).

2a. Differentiate between cyber deviance and cybercrime (**5.5 marks**).

2b. Discuss the four (4) challenges confronting the relatively young discipline of cyber criminology (**12 marks**).

3a. Briefly explain Gordon and Ford (2006) three (3) categories of cybercrime (**7.5 marks**).

3b. Discuss Wall (2001) four (4) classifications of cybercrime (**10 marks**).

4a. Differentiate between victim survey and self report survey (**5.5 marks**).

4b. Discuss three (3) challenges that are associated with measuring cybercrime (**12 marks**).

5a. Explain why the cyberspace is regarded as the fifth domain of warfare (**5.5 marks**).

5b. Describe any four (4) 20th and 21<sup>st</sup> century incidences that are regarded as cyber war (**12 marks**).