



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2021\_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 829

COURSE TITLE: ETHICS IN SECURITY OPERATIONS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS**

1. a). What is professionalism? **(5 marks)**  
b) Using David Maister's (2000) "true professionalism", explain the three key concerns of professionalism. **(12.5 marks)**
2. a). What is the first principle of ethics in security operations? **(5 marks)**  
b). Discuss the observation among scholars that "defining what the truth is in security operations and public relations is indeed a challenge? **(12.5 marks)**
- 3.a). What is a code? **(2.5 marks)**  
b), How are codes useful in Security operations. **(15 marks)**
4. a). How would you define an ethically defensible decision? **(5.5 marks)**  
b). Identify and explain three sources you will rely on to defend your decision on ethical issues. **(12 marks)**
5. a). Identify five mandates of the Independent Police Oversight and Complaints Bodies that you know. **(5 marks)**  
b). Discuss the necessity for an exploratory investigation. **(12.5 marks)**