



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2021_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 808

COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED CYBERCRIMES AND CYBER SECURITY

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS.

1. According to UNODC (2013), “there are four main information sources for the measurement of ‘what’ cybercrime acts occur and ‘how much’.

Required:

- a). Mention these four sources of information. **(8 marks)**
- b). List and explain eight reasons why you think collecting factual data regarding the annual number of cybercrimes in Nigeria may be difficult. **(17 marks)**

2. a). Differentiate between “Botnets” and “War driving” techniques. **(7 marks)**

b). Identify and discuss the major qualities of “The Onion Router” (TOR) that make it popular among Cyber criminals. **(8 marks)**

3. “Just like the conventional criminals, different motivating factors are propelling cybercriminals towards committing crime on the cyberspace” (Blau, 2004).

Required

Justify your understanding of this statement by discussing the advent of *yahoo-yahoo* boys of Nigeria, and involvement in espionage by China. **(15 marks).**

4. Discuss the major transnational-jurisdictional challenges that confront the prosecution of cybercriminals. **(15 marks).**

5. Discuss the contributions of the International Multilateral Partnership Against Cyber Threats (IMPACT) on the fight against cybercrime. **(15 marks).**