



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
2021\_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE CSS 491

COURSE TITLE: Emergency, riots and disaster control management

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**MARKS :70%     A**

**INSTRUCTION:** In all, answer **four out of six** of the questions. However, question **ONE (1)** is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

1. Critically examine the various communal and social impacts of disaster
2. Identify and explain the peculiarities of civil disturbances in details
3. Present a detailed essay on the major causes of prison riots
4. Highlight and explain the consequences of disasters to the victims
- 5 “Not everyone is equally affected by every disaster, and not all disasters are equally devastating in psychological terms”. Discuss
6. Write short notes on the following theories of collective behavior: