



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
2021\_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS<sup>45678</sup>

COURSE CODE: CSS 462

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY II

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** In all, answer **four out of five** of the questions. However, question **ONE** (1) is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

1. (a) Define organised crime and explain its classifications? (10 marks)
1. (b) Discuss any five factors responsible for increase in organised crimes in Nigeria. (15marks)
2. Human trafficking has become a common phenomenon in Nigeria. Discuss any five reasons why that is so. (15marks)
3. (a) What do you understand by observation? (3marks)
3. (b) Explain the types of observation in criminological research? (9 marks)
3. (c) State three disadvantages of secondary research. (3 marks)
4. (a) State the propositions of Lombroso in relation to crime. (6 marks maximum)
4. (b) State the somatotypes espoused by Sheldon (1949). (9 marks)
5. Explain the following types of crime and their forms: (15marks)
  - i) Forcible rape
  - ii) Homicide