



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2021_2EXAMINATION QUESTIONS⁴⁶⁶⁷⁸

COURSE CODE: CSS 381

COURSE TITLE : Domestic Violence

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: In all, answer **four out of five** questions only. Question one (1) is compulsory and carries 25marks.

- (1a). “In recent time in our society cases of abuses have been on the increase, yet people continue to stay in abused relationships” (Okpe Jnr., 2019). Outline five barriers to leaving an Abusive relationship. 10marks.
- (1b). “Male violence has been linked to exposure to violence during childhood”. (Cunningham et al 1998). Discuss your understanding of that statement (10marks)
- (1c). Identify two major implications of intoxication in domestic violence as argued by (Lofland, 1969) 5marks
- (2a) With regards to Lofland (1960), outlined three tactics by which the threat to violence may be reduced. 3 marks
- (2b) Discuss the three tactics mentioned in question 2a above. 12 marks
- (3a) Identify five interdependent factors that is critical in triggering physical violence. 5 marks
- (3b) Briefly discuss any two of the factors you mentioned.10 marks
- (4a) Critically discuss the observation by scholars that Violence is associated with alcohol and drugs. 9 marks
- (4b) Mention three ways in which government performs duties that are directed toward curbing violence in our society. 6 marks.
- (5) (a). What is intimate partner violence? (3 marks)
- (b). Write briefly on four of the following concepts: 3 marks each.
- Common couple violence
 - Intimate terrorism
 - Violent resistant
 - Mutual Violence control