



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
2021\_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS<sup>45678</sup>

COURSE CODE: CSS 352

COURSE TITLE : Theory of Crime and Crime Control.

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** In all, answer **four out of the five** questions. However, question **ONE** (1) is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

- (1a) List five (5) measures used in controlling local crime in your community. 5 marks
- (1b) Outline five (5) measures taken to ensure national security in Nigeria. 5 marks
- (1c) Enumerate five (5) ways in which crime fighting can be made to function effectively and efficiently in Nigeria. 5marks
- (1d) Explain five (5) typical approaches to computer security. 10 marks
  
- (2a) List three layers of physical crime control measures. 3 marks
- (2b) Discuss how each of the layers you mentioned (2a) are used in crime control.
  
- (3a). Identify Wright (1982) three main goal of individual prevention in his discussion of utilitarianism. 3marks
- (3b). Outline six importance of utilitarian theory. 12marks
  
- (4a) Mention three types of suicide as put forward by Emile Durkheim. (3 marks)
- (4b) Discuss each of the three suicides with respect to its causes (12 marks)
  
- (5a) List four basic assumptions by Edwin Sutherland on criminal behaviour. 4 marks
- (5b) Discuss Primary and secondary deviation according to Edwin Lemert in explaining labelling process. 11 marks