



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2021_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE : CSS 341

COURSE TITLE: Policing and Law Enforcement in Nigeria

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer **any four** out of **five** questions. (**ALL QUESTIONS CARRIES EQUAL MARKS**)

1. “Religion was an effective instrument in social control in precolonial communities’ (Uchendu, 2014) . Discuss your understanding of that statement (17.5 marks).
2. Enumerate and discuss the yardstick for measuring successful policing according to Odekunle (1979). (17.5 marks)
3. (a). Enumerate the eight principles that guide rigorous investigations by detectives (12 marks).
(b). Describe how surveillance is carried out in crime investigation. (5.5 marks)
4. Discuss the Sociological perspective on police discretion. (17.5 marks).
5. Discuss the concept of Police cynicism? (17.5 marks).