



**DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND EXTENSION  
FACULTY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES  
NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA KADUNA  
POP EXAMINATION 2021**

**Course: AEM 732: Women and Youth Rural Development Programmes**

**Credit Unit: 2**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**Instruction: Answer question 1(30 marks) and any other two (2) questions (20 marks each).**

- 1a. Describe rural areas stating their characteristics. **5marks**
- b. Explain who are the rural youth? **=5marks.**
- c. Mention extension objectives to rural people. **=5marks**
- d . What do you understand by the word supplies cooperatives? **=5marks**
- e. Identify 5 ways in which rural youth are exploited and it's consequences. **5marks**
- f . Who is an extension worker? **5 marks**

**Total= 30 marks**

2(a).Without women, there wouldn't have been labour force for rural development. Discuss.  
**15 marks**

(b). Mention 3 elements common in the modern agricultural extension programmes. **5 marks**  
**Total = 20 marks**

3 (a). Discus briefly the difficulties extension encounters in developing countries. **=16marks**  
(b).Rural- Urban drifts is not without negative consequences. Identify 4. **4 marks**  
**Total = 20 marks**

4 (a) . Briefly explain the current challenges of rural youth in taking Agriculture as a means of livelihood. **15 marks**  
(b). List the set of rules guiding "Equity and Justice" under cooperatives. **5 marks**  
**Total = 20 marks**