



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja
Faculty of Agricultural Sciences, Dept. of Agricultural Economics and Extension,

*PoP Examination Questions, 2021 Academic Session*¹²³⁴⁵

Course Title: Agricultural Extension, Administration and Supervision

Course Code: AEM 711

Credit Unit: 2 Units

Total Score: 70 Marks

Time Allowed: 2 ½ Hrs

INSTRUCTION: Answer Three Questions Only

QUESTION ONE

- The roles of planning to the extension agents cannot be over emphasized. Give four (4) reasons why planning is necessary. (6 mks)
- What are the main aims of any Agricultural Extension programme. (4½ mks)
- Advance five (5) conditions that help to guarantee effective supervision is carried out by the extension supervisor. (7 ½ mks)
- Explain the assumptions of McGregor Theory of X and Y as it applies to work situation (6 mks)

QUESTION TWO

- The first step in planning is collection of facts. Briefly analyze three (3) forms of the facts needed to be collected in this regard by the extension planner (9 mks)
- Write short notes on any three (3) of the following: (6 mks)
 - Division of work
 - Unity of command
 - Unity of Direction
 - Centralization
- Certain knowledge about extension principles are vital ingredients for the proper functioning of the extension agents. Expatiate on any four (4) of these principles (8 mks)

QUESTION THREE

- Enumerate the hierarchies or levels on which agricultural administration is carried out (1½ mks)
- Describe five (5) basic principles that are necessary for proper monitoring of extension programme or projects (7 ½ mks)
- Training organized in organizations are in focus with different factors. Name and describe the three (3) most common types obtained in most organizations (6 mks)
- Mention eight (8) qualities of a good supervisor . (8 mks)

QUESTION FOUR

- Write short notes on any two (2) of the following concepts: (8 mks)
 - Technology generation (4 mk)
 - Technology transfer (4 mks)
 - Technology Utilization (4 mks) (Total = 8 mks)
- An interview exercise is rated to be successful when it is certified to have been

- characterized by certain qualities. Describe six (6) of the expected associated characteristics (9 mks)
- c. List and explain the number of stages involved in evaluation of projects. (6 mks)