



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PURE AND APPLIED SCIENCES**  
**SEPTEMBER, 2020\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PHY 309**  
**COURSE TITLE: QUANTUM MECHANICS I**  
**CREDIT UNIT 3**  
**TIME ALLOWED (2 HRS)**

**INSTRUCTION:** *Answer question 1 and any other four questions*

**QUESTION 1**

- (a) (i) Check whether the following vectors are linearly independent:  
 $2i + 3j - k$ ,  $-i + j + 3k$  and  $-3i + 2j + k$  [3marks]
- (ii) Find the inner product of the vectors  $ix^2 + 2$  and  $2x - 3i$   $0 \leq x \leq 0$  [4marks]
- (b) Write conditions that apply for a bound state [2 marks]
- (c) Differentiate eigenvalues from eigenstates [2 marks]
- (d) Write down Planck's formula with the assumption that radiant energy could only be emitted or absorbed in quanta. [3 marks]
- (e) Find the change in wavelength if a photon is scattered at an angle of  $23^\circ$  after its collision with an electron initially at rest. [4marks]
- (f) Write the formula guiding photoelectric effect. [2 marks]
- (g) State Heisenberg's uncertainty principle. [2 marks]

**QUESTION 2**

- (a) Show that the set  $\left[ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right]$  is linearly independent. [6 marks]
- (b) Show that is  $(\bar{i} + \bar{j}, \bar{i} - \bar{j})$  a set of basis vectors in 2- dimensional space [3 marks]
- (c) Normalise each vector in the set  $\left[ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right]$  [3 marks]

**QUESTION 3**

- (a) Given the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ , find the corresponding eigenvectors and the eigenvalues.

[8 marks]

- (b) Write the (i) Stefan-Boltzmann formula for the total radiant energy emitted by a blackbody per unit surface area per unit time. [2 marks]  
 (ii) Rayleigh and Jeans predicted formula for radiation emitted by a blackbody per unit time, per unit area. [2 marks]

#### QUESTION 4

- (6. (a) Discuss (i) Blackbody radiation [4 marks]  
 (ii) Photoelectric effect [4 marks]  
 (b) Find the maximum kinetic energy with which an electron is emitted from a metal of work function  $3.2 \times 10^{-39}$  J when a radiation of energy  $E = 3.313 \times 10^{-39}$  J falls on it, given that the work function is  $3.2 \times 10^{-39}$  J. [4 marks]

#### QUESTION 5

- (a) State Bohr's postulates in theory of the hydrogen atom. [2 marks]  
 (b) What are the conditions that must be fulfilled for any function to satisfy time-independent Schroedinger equation? [2 marks]  
 (c) By solving the time-dependent Schroedinger equation for a free particle ( $V = 0$ ), find the condition imposed on the angular frequency and the wave number. [4 marks]  
 (d) State 4 postulates of quantum mechanics. [4 marks]

#### QUESTION 6

- (a) Let the total wave function of the particle in the potential well be where  $\Psi = Dx$  where D is a normalisation constant. Find the probability that the particle is in state 0, 1, 2 and 5 given that

$$\psi_n(x) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{L}} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L} \quad [6 \text{ marks}]$$

- (b) Normalise the eigenfunction  $\psi(x) = A \exp\left(-\frac{m\omega x^2}{2\hbar}\right)$  Hence, find the probability that the particle subjected to a harmonic oscillation lies in the range  $0 \leq x \leq \frac{1}{2}$  [6 marks]