



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**SEPTEMBER 2020\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR851**

**COURSE TITLE: Environmental Security and Conflict Resolution**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions**

1. Attempt a discourse on the evolution of environmental security (17.5 marks)
2. Elaborate on any five international relations theories that can best be applied to the study of the environment. (17.5 marks)
3. Highlight five multilateral environmental agreements/treaties you have studied in this course. (17.5 marks)
4. Discuss conflict management and the different processes of managing conflicts familiar to you (17.5).
5. With concrete examples demonstrate your understanding of the nexus between environment and conflict (17.5 marks)
6. Describe three techniques of conflict resolution with practicable examples of where they were deployed in conflict situations (17.5 marks).