



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2020_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR 833
COURSE TITLE: ETHNIC CONFLICT AND RESOLUTION
CREDIT UNITS: 3
TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY 4 QUESTIONS

1. Examine the Functionalist theory of Ethnicity.(17.5 Marks)
2. Examine the Constructivist theory of Ethnicity.(17.5 Marks)
3. Write concise and precise note on each of the following(17.5 Marks)
 - a. Insurgency
 - b. Civil war
 - c. Terrorism
 - d. Revolution
4. Critically examine the concept of conflict resolution and its intervention processes. (17.5 Marks)
5. With concrete examples, list and explain the various tactics employed by terrorist groups to create fear.(17.5 Marks)
- 6a. What is ethnic defection? (7.5 Marks)
- 6b. What are the mechanisms used in explaining ethnic defection? (10 Marks).