



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEPTEMBER, 2020**

**COURSE CODE:** INR332  
**COURSE TITLE:** WAR AND PEACE IN WEST AFRICAN SINCE 1960  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 2 Hours  
**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any 3 questions

**QUESTIONS**

1. Appraise the concept of war and peace in West Africa before World War II (23 marks)
2. Enumerate the causes of Wars/Conflicts in West Africa since 1960 (23 marks)
3. In what ways does the guiding principle of the mediation process influence negotiation or conflict resolution? (23 marks)
4. Enumerate the background of the conflict that led to the Liberian Civil War (23 marks)
5. Discuss in detail, the necessity for the ECOWAS in the West African sub-region (23 marks)