



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja

Faculty of Agricultural Sciences, Dept. of Agricultural Economics and Extension,

PoP Examination Questions, SEPTEMBER, 2020_1

Course Title: COMMERCIAL RECREATION MANAGEMENT

Course Code: HCM 347

Credit Unit: 2 Units

Total Score: 70 Marks

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer compulsory question 1 (25 marks) and any other 3 questions (15 marks each).

- 1a. State four (4) play characteristics (4 Marks).
- 1b. State four (4) factors that militate against children's play (6 Marks)
- 1c. State three (3) things that impaired children's natural propensity to play (6 Marks)
- 1d. How does the play 'spirit' for many adults depict often the play of the mind? (9 Marks).
- 2a. Briefly explain play as an attitude of mind (10 Marks)
- 2b. Explain briefly the transformative process through play by children (5 Marks).
- 3a. State five (5) characteristics of academic playfulness (7½ Marks).
- 3b. State five (5) outstanding characteristics of social-emotional playfulness (7½ Marks).
- 4a. Explain three (3) theories that are integrated in a play (6 Marks)
- 4b. According to Kraus (1971), state six (6) important features of play (9 Marks).
5. Explain briefly the following play types:
 - i. Symbolic Play
 - ii. Rough and tumble play
 - iii. Creative play
 - iv. Communication Play
 - v. Dramatic Play
 - vi. Deep Play

(15 Marks)

6. Explain briefly the following play types:
 - i. Socio-dramatic play
 - ii. Social Play
 - iii. Exploratory Play
 - iv. Imaginative Play
 - v. Locomotor Play
 - vi. Mastery Play

(15 Marks)