



**National Open University of Nigeria**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja**  
**Faculty of Science**  
**SEPTEMBER, 2020\_1 EXAMINATIONS**

**COURSE CODE: ESM 301**

**COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Peace and Conflict Resolution.**

**CREDIT: 2 Units**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours**

**Instruction:** Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions. Question number one (1) carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry (15) marks each.

- QUESTION 1** a. Briefly explain the meaning of conflict. **(2marks)**  
b. Enumerate any three conflict theories. **(3marks)**  
c. Outline six basic assumptions of any one conflict theory mentioned in (1b). **(12 marks)**  
d. Differentiate between Bourgeoisie and Proletariat. **(8marks).**
- QUESTION 2** a. List any three types of conflicts **(3marks).**  
2b. Explain the importance of early warning system in conflict management **(12marks)**
- QUESTION 3** a. Write explanatory notes on political conflict. **(10marks)**  
3b. Enumerate the features of urban violence. **(5marks)**
- QUESTION 4** a. Enumerate environmental related factors that promote conflict in Nigeria. **(3marks)**  
b. Briefly explain any six environmental factors promoting conflict in Nigeria. **(12marks)**
- QUESTION 5** a. Enumerate forms of oil related conflicts. **(5marks).**  
b. Briefly explain any two oil related conflicts **(10marks).**