



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, NnamdiAzikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Health Sciences
SEPTEMBER, 2020_1

Course Code: EHS405

Course Title: Environmental Health Administration

Course Units: 2 Credit Units

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Total Score: 70 Marks

INSTRUCTION: Answer ALL Questions

1.
 - a. Define the term health? (1mark)
 - ii. Explain the perspectives from which health can be understood and how they are Inter-related? (1½ marks)
 - b. Give account of the historical development of environmental health in Nigeria (10 marks)
 - c.
 - i. Enumerate the significance of administration in environmental health (1 mark)
 - ii. Discuss Maslow's theory of needs, highlighting the limitations of the theory (7 marks)
2.
 - a. State the limitations of planning in management (5 marks)
 - b. Discuss the various steps by which administrators perform the functions of organizing (4 marks)
 - c. State 5 problems of recruitment in Nigeria (5 marks)
 - d. Identify the sources of health care funding in Nigeria (5 marks)
 - e. State the importance of budgeting (3 marks)
3.
 - a. What is inter-sectoral collaboration? (1 mark)
 - b.
 - i Draw the administrative chart of the Local Government Health Department, highlighting the major sections and their units (5½ marks)
 - ii. State the organisations that promote intersectoral collaboration (3 marks)
 - c.
 - i. What are the limitations of intersectoral collaboration? (1½ marks)
 - ii. Write short notes on tangible and intangible standards (4½ marks)
 - d.
 - i) What do you understand by the term equity in environmental health? (2 marks)
 - ii) State 4 specific measures by which inequalities can be addressed in the health sector (2 marks)
 - iii) Explain the meaning of cost control (2 marks)
 - e.
 - i) Explain the relevance of supervision in environmental health services (2 marks)
 - ii) Distinguish between monitoring and evaluation (2 marks)
 - iii) State the objectives of monitoring (2 marks)