



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, NnamdiAzikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja

Faculty of Health Sciences

SEPTEMBER 2020_1 EXAMINATION

EHS 320: ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH ECONOMICS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

- 1a. Define the term Environmental Health Economics. (8marks)
- b. Outline eight (8) distinct scopes of Environmental Health Economics. (8marks)
- c. According to World Health Organization (WHO), list four (4) people that take roles in the Health care. (5marks)
- d. State the four (4) concepts in Health care financing (4marks)
- 2a. Outline briefly the Concept of National Health Insurance Scheme (NHIS). (5marks)
- b. Outline five (5) objectives of NHIS scheme in Nigeria. (5marks)
- c. Define the term Cost Recovery in Environmental Health Economics. (5marks)
- d. Explain the methods of Cost Recovery. (5marks)
- 3a. Explain the term Private Sector Participation. (5marks)
- b. State the concept of socio-economic cost of ill-health. (10marks)
- c. Explain the term Access to Health Services. (5marks)
- d. Outline five (5) factors that can hinder access to health services. (5marks)