



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja**  
**Faculty of Education**

**PROGRAMME:** B. ED EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION  
**COURSE CODE:** ECE311  
**COURSE TITLE:** INTRODUCTION TO CULTURAL AND CREATIVE ARTS  
**CREDIT UNITS:** 2  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 2 HOURS  
**INSTRUCTIONS:** ANSWER QUESTIONS ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO.

**Question 1**

- a) Discuss any five (5) types of painting known to you as a teacher in a nursery school. **(10mks)**
- b) Clearly explain what linguists mean by bilingualism and multilingualism **(6mks)**
- c) i) What is drawing? **(4mks)**  
ii) Justify the fact that music and dance are closely related. **(10mks)**

**TOTAL = 30 marks**

**Question 2**

- a) Discuss the following elements and principles of art:
  - i) Dominance
  - ii) Harmony
  - iii) Rhythm
  - iv) Variety
  - v) Unity. **(10mks)**
- b) What is Visual Arts according to the Britannica concise encyclopedia? **(3mks)**
- c) Enumerate fourteen (14) examples of Visual Arts. **(7mks)**

**TOTAL = 20mks**

**Question 3**

- a) State the differences between Culture and Society in your own understanding **(4mks)**
- b) List and explain in brief, the three (3) styles of traditional textile printing techniques. **(12mks)**
- c) Enumerate any five (5) element of drama. **(4mks)**

**TOTAL = 20mks**

**Question 4**

- a) Define the concept '*culture*' **(5mks)**
- b) Illustrate any four (4) methods that can be used for shaping clay into objects. **(10mks)**
- c) Highlight three (3) factors that characterize performance art. **(5mks)**

**TOTAL = 20mks**