



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2020\_2 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS877

COURSE TITLE: SECURITY OBJECTIVES AND INTERNATIONAL PROTOCOLS

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS (17.5MARKS EACH)**

1. a). Discuss the main objective of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNCATOC).  
b). To what extent has the UNCATOC been able the checkmate Trafficking in Persons in Nigeria?
2. Beyond the issues of education and secularism of the state, European economy was also developed to marginalize Africans (Mamdani, 2004). Discuss your understanding of this statement.
3. Nigeria's security problems are complex, which has its roots in the local politics of the postcolonial society and the struggles for political hegemony between the West, Eastern bloc (Russia) and the Arab World (Thurston, 2016). Discuss your understanding of this statement.
- 4.a). What is Strategic Thinking?  
b). Explain the usefulness of strategic thinking in Security management.
5. a). What is deterrence?  
b). Discuss the employment of deterrence as a rational war strategy.
6. a). Explain the three stages of conflict that you know  
b). Discuss with specific incidents, the role of ethnic conflict in the destabilization of Nigeria.