



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2020_2 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS852

COURSE TITLE: CYBER CRIMINOLOGY AND VULNERABILITY

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer question 1 and any other three questions. Question 1 carries 25 marks, others 15 marks each.

- 1a. Define Cyber Criminology and explain of its three areas of concern. (9 marks)
- 1b. Discuss the four contributions of the discipline of cyber criminology to the understanding of the space of deviance, crime and terrorism in the cyberspace. (16 marks)
- 2a. Discuss any four assumptions of the social learning theory. (10 marks)
- 2b. Explain one (1) strength and one (1) weakness of the social learning theory (5 marks).
- 3a. Define the concept of threat and mention the four critical areas of cyber threats identified by the National Security Strategy of Nigeria (2019). (6 marks).
- 3b. Explain the three scope of terrorists use of the Internet. (9 marks)
- 4a. What do you understand by the term cyberspace? (5 marks)
- 4b. Discuss the five (5)-level problem solving strategies for the management and control of threats in the cyberspace (10 marks).
- 5a. Why do terrorist organization increasingly use the internet infrastructure? (5 marks).
- 5b. Describe five types of transnational organized crime networks. (10 marks)
- 6a. What are the two types of criminal profiling? (5 marks)
- 6b. Discuss the five elements of a cyber criminal profile. (10 marks)