



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
2020_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS 843
COURSE TITLE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE: STRATEGIC PLANNING AND OPERATIONAL TACTICS/DESIGN
CREDIT UNIT : 3
TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : Answer **four out of the six** questions. All the questions carry equal marks.

- 1a. Define military intelligence and mention five (5) aspects of military intelligence. (10 marks)
- 1b. Outline four (4) and discuss (2) uses of military intelligence (7.5 marks).
- 2a. Define military intelligence failure and discuss surprise attack as the worst form of military intelligence failure (7.5 marks).
- 2b. Outline three (3) and discuss one (1) example of the worst surprise attacks in global history (10 marks).
- 3a. Define state use of force, and mention the two (2) dimensions of the use of military force by a state (7.5 marks).
- 3b. Identify four (4) and with historical examples explain two (2) reasons why states use force (10 marks)
- 4a. Define military strategy, highlighting its role in effective war campaign (7.5 marks).
- 4b. Outline and briefly discuss the six (6) schools of strategic thought (10 marks).
- 5a. Outline any four (4) and discuss two (2) strategies of offensive warfare (10 marks).
- 5b. Outline any four (4) and discuss two (2) strategies of unconventional warfare (7.5 marks).
- 6a. Outline four (4) key requirements of operational design that help commanders and planners answer the end-way-means-risk question.
- 6b. Write short notes on: i) operational design during cause of action and plan/order development, and ii) operational design during execution (10 marks).