NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2020_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS 807
COURSE TITLE: PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECURITY PARTNERSHIP
CREDIT UNIT : 3
TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : ANSWER QUESTION ONE (25marks) AND ANY OTHER THREE
(15marks each).

1. (a). What do you understand by the term "security deficit"?
   (b). What role does public-private security partnership play in solving security deficit?
   (c). If you were asked to plan the commencement of public-private security partnership in your state, name and explain the stages you would take to realize the stability of the partnership, using the UN (2008) recommendations.

2. a). Explain how the activities of organized crime contribute to insecurity in Nigeria.
   b). Based on Scholarly reaction, how can inclusive security by Community members help to curb insecurity in Nigerian communities?

3. "Successful public-private security partnership has both policy and operational dimension" (Barry, Ole & Jaap de,1988). Discuss your understanding of this statement with respect to the role of security partnership in the realization of security goals in any theatre of conflict in Nigeria.

4. a). Explain your understanding of Responsibilization Strategy.
   b). Using the Pluralistic theory, justify the adoption of responsibilization strategy for security governance.

5. Public-private partnership for security (PPPS) holds benefits for both the public and private sector (Alemika, 20120). Explain what each partner stands to benefit in the context of security collaboration.

6. a). Explain the concept of "force multiplier".
   (b). How is "force multiplier" enhanced under public-private security partnerships?

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