



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2020\_2 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS804

COURSE TITLE: Social Policy, Juvenile Delinquency and Criminal Justice System

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION :** Answer **any four** out of **six** questions. All questions carries equal marks of 17.5 each.

- 1a. Social policy tackles about the administration of social policies and services delivery whose welfare provision is not restricted to the government. Discuss
- 2a. To what extent does globalization cause free market economy and cultural variations in leading world economy?
- 2b. Discuss the four view points of the effect of globalization on the welfare state model.
- 3a. Trace the historical development of social policy to its present stage. Examining all the stages with good examples across the world.
- 3b. Discuss briefly the various perspectives of social policy
- 4a. Discuss the process of acceptance and otherwise of communitarian welfare in Africa.
- 4b. What is the future of the social welfare state and its policies in Africa?
- 5a. Assess the extent of the decay in Nigeria's infrastructural development over the years.
- 5b. What are the factors that shaped and reshaped the policy environment in Nigeria?
- 6a. What are the causes of decline in Africa's economy over the decades, how does hindrances that impede the development in Africa?
- 6b. Examine the failure of Nigeria in tackling the problems of infrastructural development.