



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
SEPTEMBER 2020_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS745

COURSE TITLE: TYPES AND ANALYSIS OF SECURITY THREATS

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: In all, answer four out of six of the questions. However, question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY and carries 25 marks.

1. (a) Explain risk analysis (3marks)
(b.) What are the two (2) ways into which risk analysis can be divided. (4marks)
(c) Examine ten (10) elements of risk analysis. (15marks)
(d) In what sense is risk part of human nature? (3marks)
2. (a) Explain the concept of civil security. (3marks)
(b) Examine the four (4) approaches to civil security. (12marks)
3. (a) How would you conceptualise war. (3marks)
(b) Identify the four (4) features of war part forward by Clausewitz. (8marks)
(c) Discuss the two (2) categories of warfare. (4marks)
4. (a) List and explain the four types of flood experienced in Nigeria. (6marks)
(b) What are the four (4) effects of flood. (4marks)
(c) Discuss any five (5) individual safety measures against flood. (5marks)
5. (a) With any two (2) examples, explain simulation. (6marks)
(b) Discuss three (3) types of simulation. (9marks)
6. (a) Examine the meaning of preparedness as a component of civil security. (4marks)
(b) Discuss five (5) elements of preparedness. (5marks)
(c) What are the six (6) elements of public warning in reaction to security threats. (6marks)