



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
***DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)***  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**SEPTEMBER, 2020\_1 EXAMINATIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS442

COURSE TITLE: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS IN LAW ENFORCEMENT

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** In all, answer **four out of six** of the questions. However, question **ONE** (1) is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

1. (a) List the four principles for resolving conflicts between differing ethical standards according to Lawrence Hinman (10mks).  
(b) Briefly explain any two of them with examples (5mks)  
(c) What distinguishes Kane's (1996) approach from that of Cook's (1999)? (10mks)
2. (a) What do you understand by the term 'normative ethics'? (5mks)  
(b) What are the core tenets of cultural relativism?(5mks)  
(c) How do normative ethics differ from individual or extreme relativism? (5mks).
3. (a) Enumerate eight ways police set the context for ethical behavior? (12mks)  
(b) Explain any one of them (3mks)
4. (a) Discuss what being a police chief entails (4mks)  
(b) Briefly explain the two components of leadership (11mks)
5. Discuss the factors that shape police personnel's values (15mks).
6. Explain the fundamental duties of a police officer (15 marks).