



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF
SOCIAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY &
SECURITY STUDIES (CSS) 2020_2 EXAMINATION
QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS442

COURSE TITLE: Professional Ethics in Law Enforcement and Security Management

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer **any four** out of **six** questions. All question carries 17.5marks each

1a. Define ethics

1b. Write notes on:

- i. Normative ethics
- ii. Ethical relativism
- iii. Cultural relativism
- iv. Ethical pluralism
- v. Ethical absolutism

2. Demonstrate an understanding of the concept of ethical dilemmas. How are they important in the criminal justice system?

3. In the performance of his duties, a police officer is guided by professional ethics. Demonstrate the influence of these principles

- a. Discretion
- b. Use of force
- c. Confidentiality
- d. Integrity
- e. Personal professional capabilities

4. What is a TASER?

4b. List and discuss five (5) possible effects of the TASER on humans.

5a. Differentiate between the functions of intelligence and law enforcement agencies.

5b. Identify and discuss four proposals for managing intelligence and law enforcement relationship.

6a. Define community-oriented policing.

b. Why has community-oriented policing become necessary in Nigeria?

- c. How do the followings influence community-oriented policing?
- a. Citizen police academies
 - b. The media
 - c. Community trust building
 - d. Citizen involvement