



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2020_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS342

COURSE TITLE: Safety Management for Loss Prevention

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer **any four** out of **six** questions. All question carries 17.5 marks.

1a. Define safety. How do you apply safety to local aviation industry in Nigeria?

b. Discuss the two major perspectives to safety management in Nigeria.

2a. How does the culture of an organization evolve?

b. Discuss the characteristics of the systems and the human factors theories of safety.

3. Culture is closely related to safety management. Identify and discuss the key segments of culture for safety management

4a. Define human error in accident occurrence.

b. Show an understanding of

- i. Planning errors
- ii. Execution errors
- iii. Error reduction
- iv. Error capturing
- v. Error tolerance

5. Apply these strategies for risk mitigation to a transport firm

- i. Exposure avoidance
- ii. Loss reduction
- iii. Segregation of exposure

iv. Brainstorming

5b. Demonstrate with practical examples these risk management considerations for your state government.

- i. Policy
- ii. Regulatory change
- iii. Priority setting
- iv. Operational management

6. The prevalence of violence continues to rise in Nigeria. How does violence affect the following; Gender relations

- i. Economic activities
- ii. Tourism
- iii. Self-directed violence
- iv. Communities