



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**2020\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: CRD 403**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**COURSE TITLE: COMPARATIVE COOPERATIVE**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**Instruction: 1. Attempt question number one (1) and any other two (2)**

- 2. Question number one (1) is compulsory and attracts 30 marks, while any other two questions attract 20 marks each**
- 3. Present your answers to each question in a clear and orderly manner**

**Question1.**

- a. In your own words, define Comparative Cooperative (5 marks)**
- b. Comparative cooperative is relevant because of several reasons. Briefly discuss five of the purposes of studying Comparative Cooperative (15 marks)**
- c. Trace the evolution of Cooperatives in the United States (10 marks).**

**Question2.**

- a. Trace the historical development of Comparative Cooperative in the world (10 marks)**
- b. Highlight the factor that encourages Comparative Cooperative Practice of any Country. (10 marks)**

**Question3.**

**Briefly explain these approaches to the study of comparative Cooperative**

- a. Case Study Approach (4 marks)**
- b. Descriptive Approach (4 marks)**
- c. Field Study Approach (4 marks)**
- d. Historical Approach (4 marks)**
- e. Scientific Approach (4 marks)**

**Question4.**

- a. Identify five (5) factors that led to the success of consumers cooperative movement in Britain (10 marks).**
- b. Discuss the pattern of cooperative development in India (10 marks).**

**Question5.**

- a. Discuss the Pattern of Development of Cooperatives in Nigeria (15 marks).**
- b. Highlight five (5) similarities between co-operative and self-help organisation (5 Marks)**