NATIONAL OPEN UNVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA
FACULTY OF SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PURE & APPLIED SCIENCES
SEPTEMBER, 2020_1 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

CHM 405-CHEMICAL THERMODYNAMICS

Credit Unit:2

Duration 2 hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer question 1 and any other three questions.

Instruction: Unless otherwise stated, the following constants should be used: Standard temperature =298 K, Standard pressure = 102325 Nm², R = 8.314 J/K/mol)

QUESTION 1

1(a)   What is equation of state and state function in equation of state?   **(2 marks)**
(b)   State the gas laws that are applicable to the following conditions:
   (i)   Constant temperature and mass of a gas   **(1.5 mark)**
   (ii)   Constant pressure and mass of a gas   **(1.5 mark)**
(c)   Write and expression for Van der Waal equation of state   **(1 mark)**
(d)   In an automobile combustion cylinder, fuel-air mixture in a cylinder of 1000 cm³ capacity experiences a temperature rise from 25 to 2200 □C before and after combustion. Calculate the peak pressure given that normal atmospheric pressure is 101325 P   **(3 marks)**
(e)   Using one sentence for each, highlight the three major types of intermolecular forces that operates in molecules   **(3 marks)**
(f)   Given a thermodynamic function expressed as $y = f(x,z)$, write an equation to represent its exact differential.   **(2 marks)**
(g)   Define the terms, thermodynamic system and boundary.   **(2 marks)**
(h)   List the three major groups of thermodynamic processes.   **(3 marks)**
(i)   State the first law of thermodynamics and show that the heat absorbed at constant pressure is equal to change in enthalpy.   **(6 marks)**

QUESTION 2
2(a)   What is entropy?   **(1 mark)**
(b)   Using the reaction of oxygen with hydrogen as an example, highlight four features of thermochemical equations   **(6 marks)**
(c)   State Laplace and Hess laws of thermochemistry.   **(3 marks)**
(d)   Draw a diagram to show the pattern expected for the variation of order number,Ω with microstate.   **(3 marks)**

(e)   What are the features of Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics with respect to distinguishability of particle?   **(2 marks)**

QUESTION 3

3.(a)   State Dalton law of partial pressure and write a mathematical equation for the law **(3 marks)**

(b)   Calculate the volume of 1 mole of an ideal gas at 1 atm pressure and at) °C. What conclusion can you draw from your results   **(4 marks)**

(c)   A mixture of 6.5 mol of hydrogen gas and 3.5 mol of oxygen gas was placed in a   3 m^3 container at 273 K. Calculate the partial pressures of the individual gases and the total pressure **(8 marks)**

QUESTION 4

4. (a)   Based on forces of attraction, how would you classify intermolecular forces   **(3 marks)**

(b)(i)   A given gas mixture consists of 2.24 mol of nitrogen and 1.37 mol of oxygen; Use the ideal gas equation to calculate the total pressure of 10 m3 of the gas mixture at 273 K.   **(4 marks)**

(ii) Use the mole fraction of the respective components of the gas mixture to calculate the corresponding partial pressures.   **(3 marks)**

(c)   Differentiate between inter molecular and intramolecular forces   **(1 marks)**

(d)   State three properties of entropy   **(3 marks)**

(e)   State the zeroth law of thermodynamics   **(1 mark)**

QUESTION 5

5.(a)   What is dipole-dipole interaction and its effect on the potential energy   **(2 marks)**

(b)   Consider a piston (whose cross-sectional area is A), compressing a gas (at pressure, P and volume, V). If the piston moves a distance called dx. Show that the work done by the piston can be expressed as, $W = P(V_2 - V_1)$ **(5 marks)**

(c)   Derive an expression for the work done in isothermal expansion of an ideal and real gases
    (5 marks)

(d) If the volume of 2 mol of an ideal gas change from 40 to 400 m3 at 296 K, calculate the work done during the isothermal expansion of the gas.   **(3 marks)**