



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja
Faculty of Agricultural Sciences
Dept. of Agricultural Economics and Extension
2020_2 Examination ...

Course: ARD 301

Course Title: Introduction to Agricultural Extension And Rural Sociology

Credit Unit: 2

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Instruction: Answer question 1(25 Marks) and any other three 3 questions (15 marks each)

- 1 (a). List and explain two (2) main facets of agricultural extension **5marks**
- (b) (i). State the five major social institutions in rural society **2 ½ marks**
- (ii). Define authority **2 ½ marks**
- (c). state the five functions of the family to the society. **5mark**
- (d). Explain the term followers **5marks**
- (e). Expatriate on the term community development as a strategy of rural development **5marks**
- Total = 25 marks**
- 2 (a). Define cooperation and mention and list three (3) factors that bring about cooperation. **5mks**
- (b). Explain the cultural barriers to rural social change. **10 marks Total=15marks**
- 3 (a). Define the concept rural development according to Williams (1978). **5 marks**
- (b). Explain the five (5) stages of rural development programme according to Jibowo **10marks**
- Total = 15marks**
- 4(a) Give three (3) different definitions of agricultural extension. **9marks**
- (b). Mention three (3) elements common to modern agricultural extension programme by Obinne (1997) **6marks**
- Total =15marks**
- 5(a). Mention five major limitations of radio and television as a method of communication in extension **10marks**
- (b). Identify two major advantages of radio and television as a method of communication in extension. **5marks**
- Total=15marks**
- 6. Clearly enumerate five (5) basic philosophies behind agricultural extension work. **Total =15marks**