PCR113 harmony.	The culture of	entrenches social justice and	l intergroup
Peace	enables peoples	s' behaviour, attitude and general p	perception of life
is change	d through the process	of learning.	·
	is can only be in	its positive construct when developme	ent and good
governand	ce thrive.		
	rise of militarism, nti- militaristic and non	educators have been stigm -patriotic stance.	natised, attacked
Peace Peace res	earch has confirmed th	hat war actually begins in the	of men.
Minds The Gulf _	brough	t a new impetus to peace education.	
War Conflict ov	ver mismanagement of	f public funds is an example of	conflict.
*Resource	can be productiv	ve when proactively addressed with the	e intent to effect
	ding is a long-term pea dimensions.	ace and development process that has	s pre-conflict and
*post - cor parties.	is the diplomatic	effort to end the violence between the	conflicting
Peacema	aking	dividual disposition based on sex.	
Gender Identity co	onflict is an example of	based conflict.	
Value Prejudice	and gi	ve people a false sense of social secu	rity
Racism Studies sh	now that in some cases	s directly instruct their o	children

Parents	can give children a sense of role models to emulate in society.
History	means struggle over values or resources between two parties.
Conflict The two dimen	sions of conflict are positive and conflicts.
Negative Leadership is a society.	a key factor in the quest at for sustainable in any given
	teaches school children ideals and national values towards sponsible citizenship.
Education In a democration	c society, civic education lays emphasis on the right to vote and be for.
Voted	societies could be very difficult to nurture in a dictatorial society.
Civil societies	refers to people that fail to differentiate among individuals, peoples, and
Stereotype personal intere	implies placing the common good of society before parochial and sts.
	responsibilities include taking care of oneself and fulfilling to one's family, friends, and neighbours.
Personal The implement	ration of the human rights' idea in continental Europe began from
	uality among people, as a natural right to which all people are entitled nched in ancient philosophy over 2000 years ago.
Greek Disarmament i	s a form of peace-building.
Post-conflict	s Act in 1679 represented the last decisive breakthrough in inculcation of

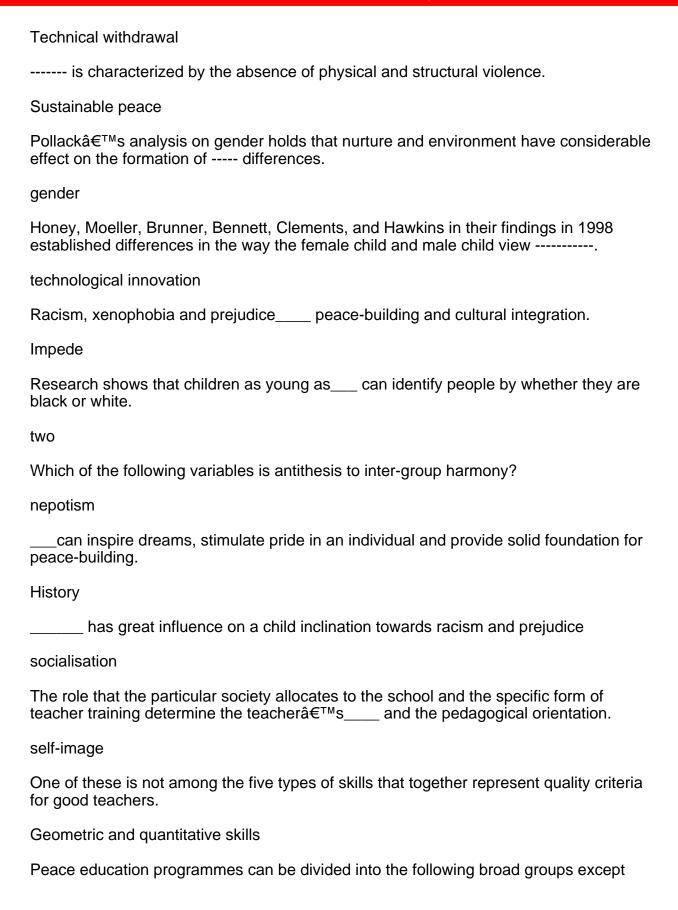
in	to national law
	sponsibility comprises the obligation to be honest, compassionate, worthy, respectful, open minded, and open to negotiation.
Civic ar discrimination.	re innate rights that are equal for each and every person without
Human rights The right to life fo	rms the spectrum of fundamental rights
Fundamental John Locke consi of	dered life, freedom and property as being the unchanging natural people.
	ation refers to euphemism for the worst kind of crime that the an commit against its citizens.
State ar ages.	nd peace have come to dominate the experience of man over the
War In multi-track diplo	omacy, is track 1 in the process.
Government hamanaged.	as the tendency to escalate into violent proportion if not proactively
Conflict Identity conflict is	a form of based conflict
	he War, global peace and security have been by intra-state than inter-state.
	eaks the law and customs of the society could be tried the purt.
Customary	a Continuum, which if interrupted can result in confusion and conflict.
Peace The idea of mana	ging conflict through third party intervention is traced to the ancient

Greece
are the most regular peacemaking agents for the children in the home.
Parents Balance of approach to managing inter-state conflicts especially between or among great powers is predicated on the belief that military might is the ultimate.
Power Conflict can be in positive and dimensions.
Negative Peace culture can be promoted and transmitted through peace
Education Conflict within an individual is called conflict.
Intra-personal education is form of education that undermines war and promotes non violence.
Peace Religious institutions and corporate business organisations are an aspect of diplomacy.
Track-two Conflict between Nigeria and Cameroon over Bakassi Peninsula is an example of conflict.
International is a process in which parties to a conflict attempt to reach an amicable agreement without third-party intervention.
Negotiation is a third-party intervention strategy that goes between conflicting parties to separate them from open confrontation
Peacekeeping
is an expert on peace building who observed that it takes people relatively long time to get out of a conflict
John Paul Lederach
Which of the following is not an admirable element of peace?
Avoidance

The earliest education reformers who participated in peace education programmes in the 21st century were chiefly philosophers, ----- and clergyman,

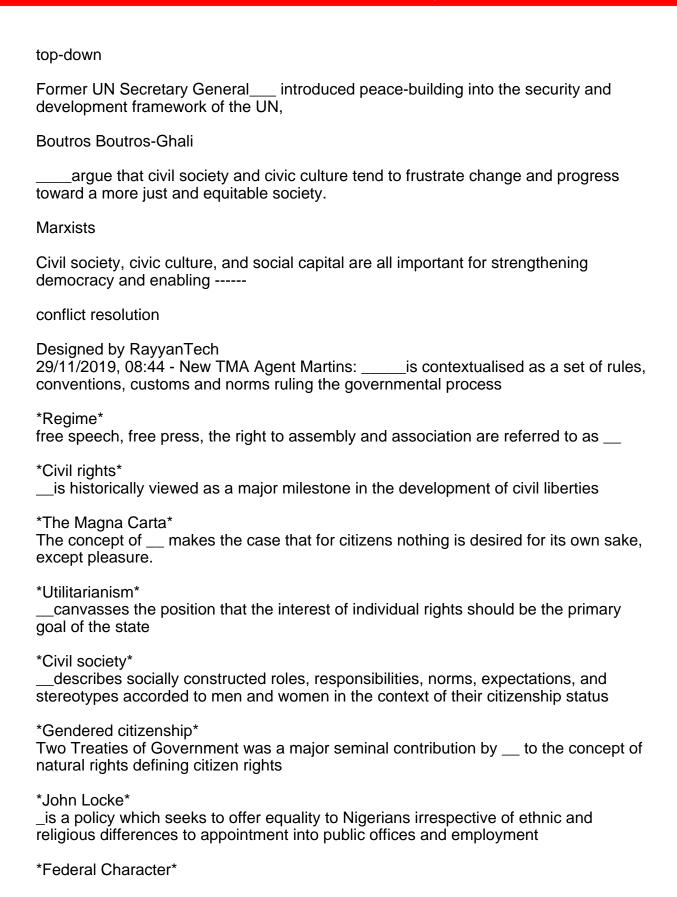
teachers
A wider implementation of peace education programmes in Europe began shortly after -
World War II
is the key concept that promotes tolerance, co-habitation and collective development actions in a non-violent terrain.
Culture of peace
The integration of peace education and development became popular through the UN decade for
Development
Following the World Congress on Disarmament in the 1980s, peace education campaign was focused on the limitation of arms production and complete
Disarmament
can manifest in schools through teachers' responses to students, the content of subjects taught and nature of social practice students are encouraged to imbibe in relation to their gender
Gender bias
During the 1990s, deliberately emphasised on the promotion of synergy among intercultural education, human rights protection and education for tolerance
peace education
According to L. Vriens, Peace education is confronted with the following challenges except
accountability of human progress
The US Congress approved a law on equal right to education for boys and girls in the year
1972

One of these is not among the elements identified by Michael Lund in conflict prevention.

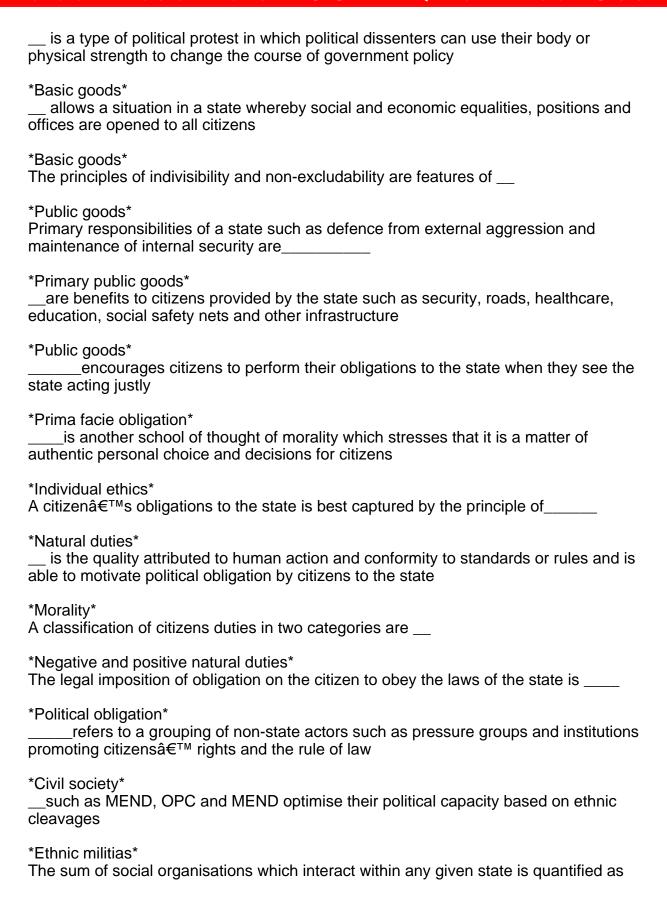


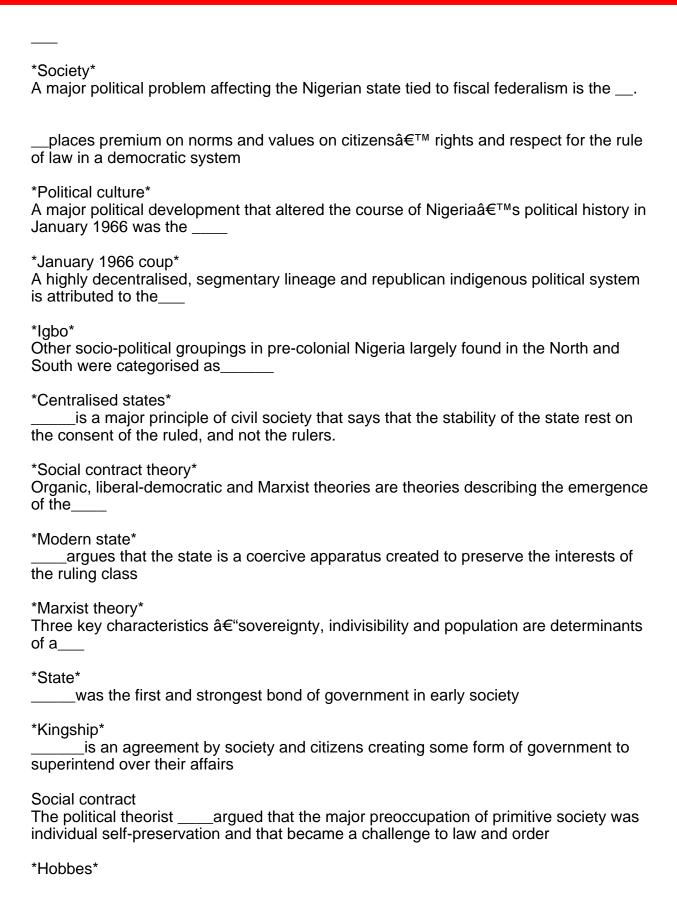
racial-oriented programmes Freedom scholars posit that ---- are fought for they are not part of individuals as free offer by the oppressed. human rights The first time in history a catalogue of human rights was formulated was the ----- in 1976. Virginia Bill of Rights Human Rights can be categorized into these dimensions except ------Ethnic discrimination rights The primary responsibility of the United Nations organization is ____ preservation of world peace One of the following is not an instrument for managing peace vengeance One of the main tasks of _____ is to ensure equity in people's access to essentials that guarantee survival. Social and economic rights A major threat to peace-building has to do with_____ individualization and privatization of tensions and wars Which among the following is NOT a pre-conflict peace-building activity? Disarmament ____ does not promote peace culture in a heterogeneous society. Parochial worldview Track-two diplomacy involves both individuals and organizations from outside the _____ government ____is the bedrock of national progress, peace and development. Unity

has become a necessary element of societal development.
education
Which of the following is not an element of inter-group unity?
Dominance
is not a component of track-two diplomacy in peace-building.
The judiciary
Which of the following elements does not promote a peaceful religious culture?
fundamentalism
One of these is not among the components of peace education
Emotions
Gender tolerance can be ensured through the following except
discrimination
is golden and germane for development, stability and progress.
Peace
The revolution in information and communication technologies has promoted and peace-building.
peace education
Peace-building targets all aspects of the state structure and requires a wide range offor proper implementation.
Agents
is the core agent of peace-building within the spectrum of multi-track diplomacy.
government
At the international dimension of peace-building process, plays a central role.
The United Nations
Many agreements in peace-building collapse because the ground below has not been prepared.



is a political strategy by states to reserve their public services exclusively for their citizens, rather than foreigners
Statism Conditions precedent for acquiring citizenship in any country are through
Registration and naturalisation Civil, political and economic resources available in a given state to individuals are
Entitlements of citizenship Allegiance, tax and military service are widely seen as
*Duties and responsibilities of citizenship*is the type of liberty in which purposes are rationally determined
*Positive liberty*is not a right or freedom applicable to citizens specified in the 1999 Nigerian Constitution
*Right to evolution*specifies a set of requirements in a social contract stating rights and obligations owed by people to the state
Citizenship Indirect form of coercion is mostly defined by
Propaganda and manipulation Imprisonment, command and threat describes
Direct form of coercion When a state engages in directly limiting citizens' freedom by force it is engaged in
Coercion is evidenced by protest, non-violence and public mobilisation
*Civil disobedience*by citizens in a political system is sometimes expressed by rebellion, revolt and revolution
*Direct action*also captures a situation where citizens insist they have the moral right to react where the state unjustly acts
Civil disobedience Constitutional test cases, industrial strikes and self-immolation are classic examples of
Civil disobedience





Another political theoristposited that in the state of nature, men were free and equal and lived according to their will
*Locke*is the process in a political system in which everyone completely surrender their rights to the community
Popular sovereignty The absolute and perpetual power of the state in the exercise of power and authority is
sovereignty
That the state was established by an ordinance of God refers to
Theory of Divine Origin
proposes that the state is the result of the subjugation of the weaker by the stronger
Theory of force
holds that the primitive group had no common male head, and that kinship among them could be traced only through females
Matriarchal theory
conceptualised the state as coming into existence as a result of a natural evolution.
Historical and Evolutionary theory
In early society, the first and strongest bond of government was
kingship
borders on the institution of political society by an agreement among the people ordaining some form of government to superintend over their affairs
Social contract
In the primitive natural state, self-preservation is the major preoccupation is a profound contribution by
Hobbes
Locke in his claimed that in the state of nature men were free and equal and lived according to their liking

Two Treaties of Government
according to Rousseau, is one in which everyone completely surrender their rights to the community
Popular sovereignty
According to the, the state is usually a coercive apparatus of the state applied to preserve the interests of the ruling class
Marxist theory of state
is not a feature of the state
behaviour
is not a theory describing the emergence of the modern state
universal theory
A principle of the is that civil society rests not on the consent of the ruler but of the ruled
Social contract theory
In pre-colonial Nigeria in the North and the West, the first socio-political groupings were referred to as
the centralised states
Post-independence Nigeria's political direction was altered in the January 1966 coup led by
Major Chukwuma Kaduna Nzeogwu
in a democracy is a reflection of the norms and values that place premium on citizens' rights, freedom from abuse by the state and equality before the law.
Political culture
In re-orienting the Nigerian society through a process of civic education to embrace democratic culture the primary focus should be on the
family
A major problem affecting the Nigerian State is the politics of
Revenue allocation

is the sum of social organisations which interact within a state's boundaries
Society
Relationship between the Nigerian State and Society isalong ethnic, religious and other fault lines
segmented
such as MASSOB, OPC and MEND derive their strength from ethnic cleavages
Ethnic militias
is the legal imposition of obligation on the citizen to obey the laws of the government
Political obligation
The principle ofis a requirement to elicit a citizen's obligation to the state
Fairness
Another key principle that defines a citizen's obligation to the state is
Principle of natural duties
Citizens duties can be classified into two groups according to the postulation by Rawls as $\underline{}$
Negative and positive natural duties
The school of thought makes morality a matter of authentic personal choice and decision for citizens
Individual ethics
is the variant of morality that says it is beyond the judgement of a single individual ocitizen
Trans individual-ethics
becomes evident in a country when the state acts justly through its own laws to encourage citizens to perform their obligations to the state
prima facie moral obligation
are fundamental benefits to the citizens such as security, roads, healthcare and other infrastructure provided by the state

Public goods Defence from external aggression and maintenance of internal security are Primary public goods Socio-economic provisions and opportunities provided by the state such as shelter, employment, education and investment among others are ___ Secondary public goods are features of public goods Indivisibility and non-excludability Unless a citizen can insist he/her has the moral right to disagree with his/her government anytime it acts unjustly then that moral right is degraded describes ___ Civil disobedience is a type of political protest in which the dissenter uses his or her own body as a lever to pry loose the policy of government Basic goods _is not an example of civil disobedience Ideological cases All the under listed describe "direct actionâ€, except----rendezvous The following are features of civil disobedience, except___ Diplomatic tool describes the direct limiting of freedom or liberty by force Concept of coercion In a sense, concept of liberty or freedom is___ To be free from restraint Direct forms of coercion can be found in this context, except_____ normative

Indirect form of coercion is best seen in
Propaganda and manipulation
In understanding liberty,is the absence of certain kinds of interference by others
Negative liberty
is liberty that is being motivated by purposes which are rationally determined
Positive liberty
describes a social contract valid for all in a political system based on a set of rights and obligations
citizenship
is a presumed tendency on the part of states to reserve their public services exclusively in the hands of its indigenes
statism
Conditions for acquiring citizenship in a country are through
Registration and naturalisation
Entitlements of citizenship include the following, except
Aquatic resources Duties and responsibilities of citizenship are best reflected in, except
historical
Politically autonomous communities were a feature ofNigeria
Pre-colonial