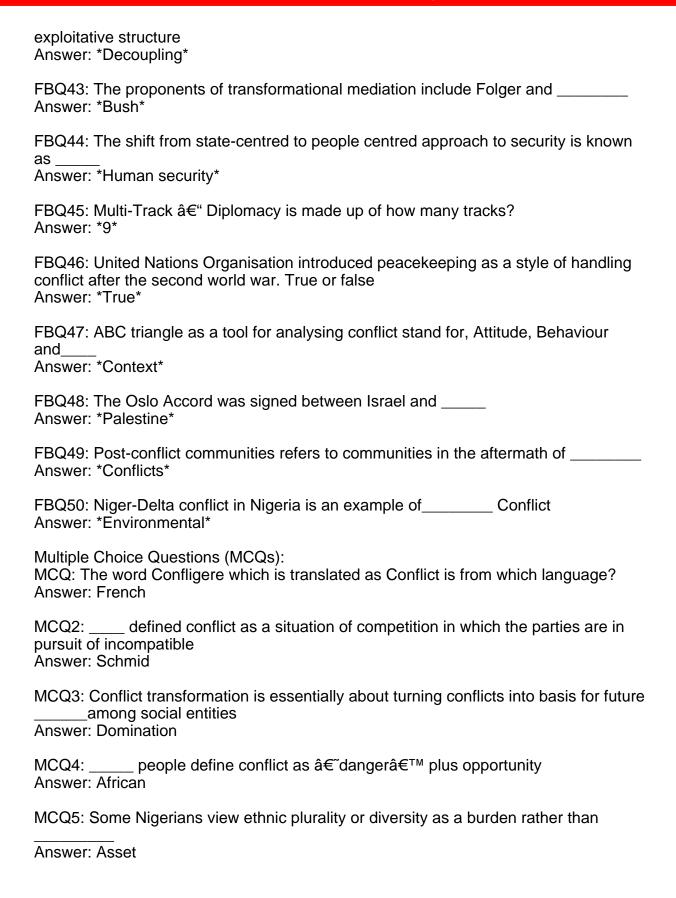
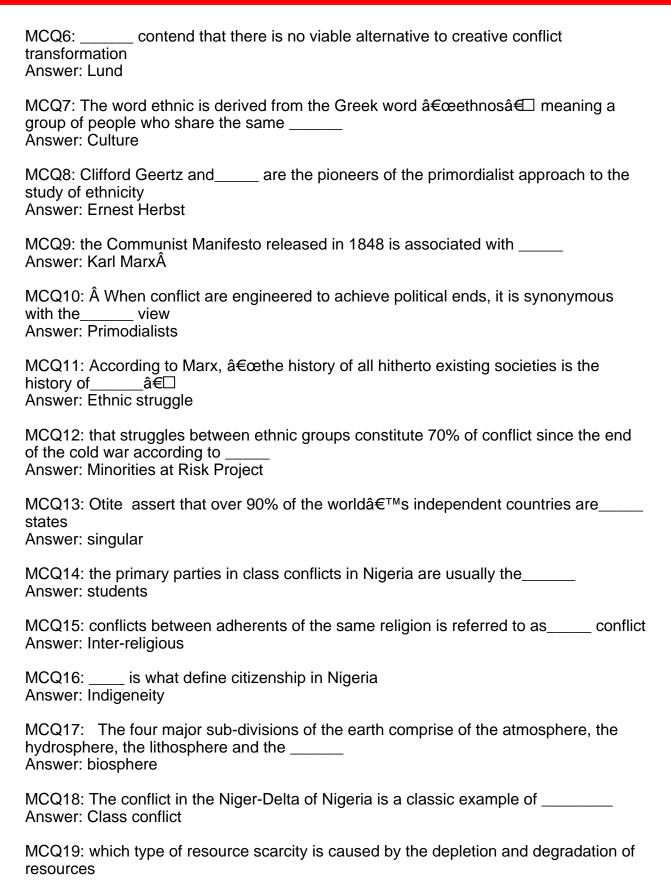
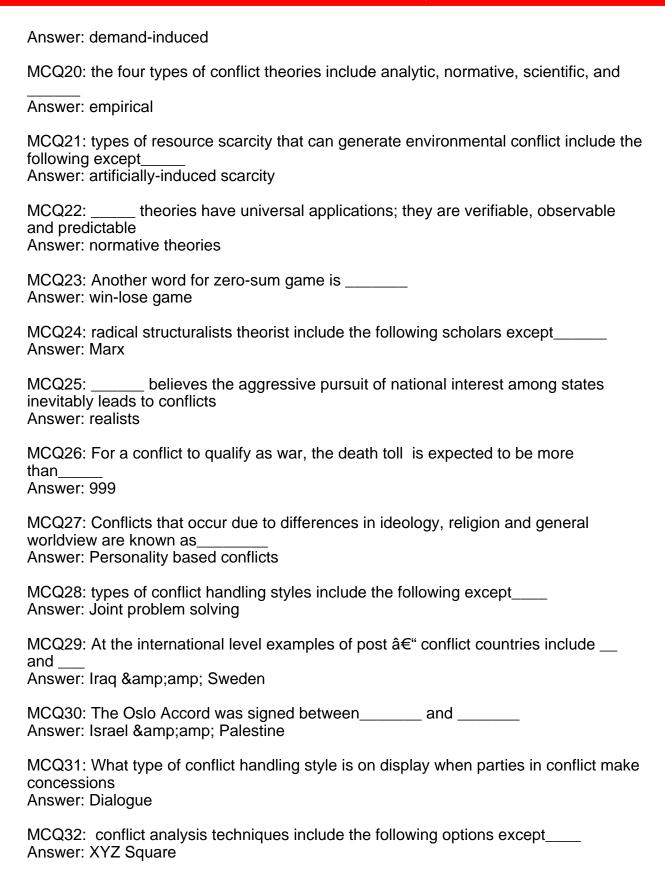




settlement Answer: *Gradualists*
FBQ30: The and gradualists argue that peacebuilding should strictly be a civilian affair Answer: *Exclusivist*
FBQ31: the synergists and the posit that in dangerous situations, the military can also participate in peacebuilding activities Answer: *Inclusivist*
FBQ32: is a multi – sectoral approach to conflict transformation Answer: *Multi- track diplomacy*
FBQ33: Track ONE in the multi-track diplomacy is what? Answer: *Government*
FBQ34: Frustration– Aggression hypothesis was developed by Answer: *John Dolland*
FBQ35: violence directed at and resulting in large number of death within a specific group of people is known as Answer: *Genocide*
FBQ36: Two popular notions of human security are freedom from fear and freedom from from Answer: *Want*
FBQ37: Conflict transformation involves the transformation of issues, actor, rules and Answer: *Structures*
FBQ38: Who is associated with the quote; "there is no way to peace; peace is the way; to be taken, nowâ€□ Answer: *Gandhi*
FBQ39: One of the chief proponents of conflict transformation is Answer: *John Lederach*
FBQ40: repression of freedom, particularly political freedom, and economic exploitation are examples of Answer: *structural violence*
FBQ41: transformation happens when man, the chief agent in conflict is empowered to transcend and reduce differences in the midst of the conflict Answer: *Actor*
FBQ42:is when the exploited or repressed are empowered to depend less on







MCQ33: In the Conflict Tree analytical tool, the Origin/cause of a crisis is represented by which part of the tree Answer: Trunk
MCQ34: Peace – keeping as an approach of handling conflict was initiated by Answer: United Nations/ UNO
MCQ35: The philosophy behind peace-keeping operations requires that troops are
Answer: Heavily armed
MCQ36: countries where third generation peacekeeping has taken place include and
Answer: Nigeria & Ghana
MCQ37: Multi-Track – Diplomacy is made up of how many tracks? Answer: 9
MCQ38: Track five in the multi-track diplomacy is Answer: Private citizen
MCQ39: when violence is directed against a specific set of people it is known as Answer: Homicide
MCQ40: countries where rule transformation have been deployed to transform conflict include the following except Answer: Togo
MCQ41: Which ethnic group in Nigeria believes there can be no violation of rules or norms where none hitherto existed? Answer: Ijaw
MCQ42: while hard power depend on coercion, soft power depend on the following except Answer: Culture
MCQ43: The following serve as guide for intervenor or researcher in a conflict except
Answer: History of Conflict
MCQ44: argued that the presence of many religions is not the cause religious conflict
Answer: Bishop Akinola
MCQ45: argues against the generalisation of conflicts in Africa as "mindless violenceâ€□ and "senseless warsâ€□ Answer: Francis
MCQ46: The fundamental causes of indigene â€" settler conflict is the contest for

Answer: Resources

MCQ47: The assumption that democratic states hardly go to war against one another is known as the dividend of ______
Answer: European peace

MCQ48: The Tuaregs are an ethnic group found in which country?
Answer: Niger

MCQ49: Post â€" conflict communities refer to communities in the aftermath of ______
Answer: conflicts or wars

MCQ50: A post-conflict state will be in need of reconciliation and rehabilitation, a post-disaster state will be in dire need of _______ and ______
Answer: Relief and reconstruction