

FBQ1: The dynamics of tourism debate in contemporary times is centred on the phenomenon of _____

Answer: *Perceptions*

FBQ2: It is noted that tourism system have _____ tier frameworks

Answer: *Four*

FBQ3: It is acknowledged that the process of tourism demands participation of both groups/stakeholders for its -----

Answer: *Success*

FBQ4: Recreation and _____ in tourism are necessary for coping with routine life

Answer: *Leisure*

FBQ5: Problem resolution in tourism system, is achieved through the _____ and push factors

Answer: *Pull*

FBQ6: Success of a tourist _____ does not depend only on richness of the tourist product but on the effectiveness of the tourism system.

Answer: *Destination*

FBQ7: Tourism system determines the _____ and marketing of the tourism products

Answer: *Packaging*

FBQ8: It is noted that the more _____ than inbound tourists experienced in Nigeria, is signal to failure of tourism policy

Answer: *Outbound*

FBQ9: All countries tend to concentrate in _____ perspective of tourism because of the foreign exchange components

Answer: *International*

FBQ10: The hospitality model creates real benefits for the consumer without protecting the _____

Answer: *Destination*

FBQ11: In tourism management, _____ of culture removes the world of leisure from the world of work

Answer: *Commercialisation*

FBQ12: _____ is viewed as a framework in which the theory and practice link up with each other to address the satisfaction of those concerned with the function of the system.

Answer: *Tourism*

FBQ13: In the earlier days of the hospitality industry, it is refers to as _____ industry

Answer: *Travel*

FBQ14: In management practice, _____ is one of the major factors that influence decision-making

Answer: *Motivation*

FBQ15: The trade activities associated with banned items like Rhinos, tiger claws and ivory have encouraged the continuation of _____ of some animals

Answer: *Poaching*

FBQ16: Tourists may provide market for such undesirable activities such as pimps, touts and black market among a section of the local _____

Answer: *Population*

FBQ17: _____ is simply mean when a currency is fixed lower in value to another currency

Answer: *Devaluation*

FBQ18: One of the roles of _____ is to collect published statistics from every member country, to make global appraisal and projections of global tourism practices

Answer: *World Tourism Organisation*

FBQ19: In tourism, _____ refers to numerical facts relating to tourism and tourist

Answer: *Statistics*

FBQ20: Statistics cannot be used for the measurement of _____ phenomenon like the colour of a person or the taste of oranges.

Answer: *Qualitative*

FBQ21: The aggregate of all the units in a system is called the population and a part of it is called a _____

Answer: *Sample*

FBQ22: An _____ is the most representative value of a sample of units

Answer: *Average*

FBQ23: _____ is obtained by dividing the total value by the total number of units

Answer: Arithmetic mean

FBQ24: Which statistical tool is useful in determining common size of group that is demanding a tour facility _____

Answer: *Mode*

FBQ25: After arranging values in ascending or descending order, the values of the variables corresponding to one-fourth of the cumulative frequencies is known as

Answer: *Quartile*

FBQ26: _____ is the difference between the highest and the lowest values assumed by a variable in a group.

Answer: *Range*

FBQ27: Quantities used to measure changes over a period of time and geographical regions is called _____

Answer: *Indices*

FBQ28: Travel agency, tour operator and guide are examples of _____ constituents of tourism industry services.

Answer: *Intermediaries*

FBQ29: _____ is a useful and invaluable intermediary between the traveller and the supplier of tourist services

Answer: *Travel agents/Tour operator*

FBQ30: _____ system is designed for the purpose of assisting the Immigration Authorities regarding the entry of Aliens (non-Nigerians) to Nigeria

Answer: *Visa*

FBQ31: Nigerian Conservation Foundation is an example of Non -Governmental Organisation in the _____ industry in Lagos Nigeria.

Answer: *Tourism*

FBQ32: The establishment of the World International Tourism Organizations (WTO) was done to represent the ----- as well as the private sectors

Answer: *Government*

FBQ33: The International Union of official Travel Organization (IUTO) was established in _____ as the United Nations specialised agency

Answer: *1947*

FBQ34: The function of _____ is to provide assistance to governments on a wide range of tourism issues

Answer: *World International Tourism Organizations*

FBQ35: Valid passport is important for all the visitors to Nigeria coming from all over the world except from _____ countries

Answer: *ECOWAS*

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs):

MCQ1: It is observed that tourism system has a _____ framework in tourism industry

Answer: Three-tier

MCQ2: Which of these is not a factor in the Supply of a Tourism Exchange_____

Answer: Transport

MCQ3: Which of these is not a factor in demand in Tourism Exchange_____

Answer: Policy

MCQ4: One of the following is not classified as host in Push factors in Tourism

Exchange_____

Answer: Government

MCQ5: One of the following is not a host in Pull factor in Tourism Exchange

Answer: Receivers

MCQ6: One of these is the reason why tourism is no longer ignored by policy makers and in the economic and social policy debates

Answer: It influences governments, industry, business and is contributing to the GDP of a country

MCQ7: This decade has been declared as the value decade in tourism, because

Answer: Rising consumer costs and high demands

MCQ8: The effectiveness of the Tourism System determines the _____

Answer: Packaging and Marketing power of the Tour operator.

MCQ9: In making a major bid for a premier position in World Tourism, China has chosen _____ as one of its major systematic interventions

Answer: Rugby

MCQ10: The needs of tourists often given exclusive importance to policy makers _____

Answer: Because demand for tourism can be evaluated

MCQ11: The development of tourism system is a failure as far as Nigeria's policy is concerned because _____

Answer: Nigeria usually has more outbound tourists than inbound tourists

MCQ12: These are factors which shape demand for tourism except _____

Answer: Affluence decreased real incomes

MCQ13: It is expected that destinations should do the following except one, to encourage full potential of the factors that shape demand for tourism _____

Answer: Re-orient the business cycle

MCQ14: Presently, the challenge of hospitability model is that it creates real benefits for the consumer without doing one of these _____

Answer: Protecting the destination, which is really a renewable resource

MCQ15: The typology created by Eric Cohen is based on _____

Answer: The meaning tourism is for the tourists

MCQ16: There are four motivational categories involved in tourism- Which of the following is not one of them _____

Answer: Cultural

MCQ17: Motivation is a factor that influences which of the following processes _____

Answer: Decision-making

MCQ18: It is very difficult for a destination developer to intervene in decision making on the _____ stage.

Answer: Third

MCQ19: Which of the following is not part of primary constituents that make the tourism industry?

Answer: Hotels and Restaurants

MCQ20: The intermediaries as one of the constituents of tourism industry include one of the following _____

Answer: Travel agent, tour operator and guide services

MCQ21: _____ is a constituent which correlates all the components of tourism because of its accumulated knowledge, expertise and contacts with providers of services

Answer: Travel agent/tour operator

MCQ22: The agency has specialized departments each having to perform different functions such as the following except _____

Answer: Providing travel information

MCQ23: A variety of services tourism mix exists - Which of these services is not one of it?

Answer: Banks

MCQ24: Which of the following is not a "secondary constituents" in the Classifications of tourism industry?

Answer: Catering services

MCQ25: _____ have played vital role in tourist policy formation, planning, promotion, resort and infrastructure developments.

Answer: National Conservation Foundation

MCQ26: _____ is a successor to the International Union of official Travel Organization (IUTO)

Answer: World Tourism organization

MCQ27: World Tourism organization has the following structures except _____

Answer: General Assembly which meets every two years

MCQ28: World Tourism Organization has the following activities except _____

Answer: International Budgeting and Planning

MCQ29: WTO also has a number of publications, these includes except _____

Answer: Year book of tourism statistics

MCQ30: All applicants for entry visa application are required to do three things. Which of the following processes is not part of the processes?

Answer: Complete a visa application form

MCQ31: A stamped impression on an "Alien's Passport", travel document or on other documents and with inked insertions usually containing the following except _____

Answer: Signature of Director of Immigration

MCQ32: A manuscript record book of the entry permits issued shall be maintained and shall contain the following information except _____

Answer: Number of passport and date of Issuance

MCQ33: The aggregate of all the units in a system or region is called?

Answer: Population

MCQ34: In order to have a proper perspective of tourism in relation to any particular destination or region, it is necessary to evaluate its _____

Answer: Magnitude and significance

MCQ35: The statistical measurements of tourist flow and their impact are obtained by surveying the visitors or the tourism production units at one or more of the following places except _____

Answer: Place of visit or destination